## Miami Area Employment – May 2018
Local Rate of Employment Growth Below the National Average

Total nonfarm employment for the Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach Metropolitan Statistical Area stood at 2,669,200 in May 2018, up 23,400, or 0.9 percent, over the year, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Regional Commissioner Janet S. Rankin noted that the Miami area has had over-the-year employment gains each month since October 2017. (See chart 1 and table 1; the Technical Note at the end of this release contains metropolitan area definitions. All data in this release are not seasonally adjusted; accordingly, over-the-year analysis is used throughout.)

Chart 1. Total nonfarm employment, over-the-year net change in the Miami metropolitan area and its divisions, May 2013–May 2018
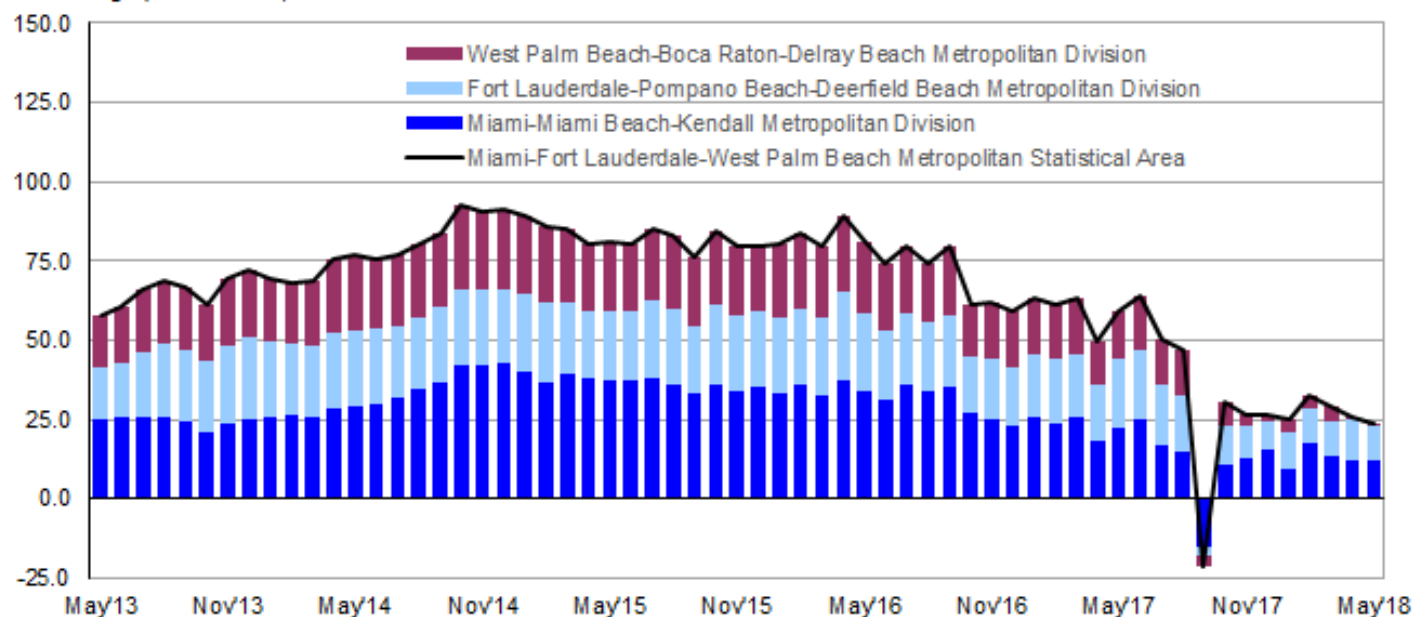
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

The Miami area is made up of three metropolitan divisions—separately identifiable employment centers within the larger metropolitan area. All three divisions gained jobs over the year. Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, the largest of the three divisions with 45 percent of the area's employment, added 12,100 jobs from May a year ago. The Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach Division, which accounted for 32 percent of Miami area's workforce, gained 10,600 jobs, while the West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach Division added 700 jobs over the 12-month period.

Industry employment

Construction had the largest over-the-year increase in the local area in May 2018, adding 13,600 jobs. All three metropolitan divisions gained construction jobs from May 2017, with the largest increase in the Miami metropolitan division (+6,300). The supersector's local rate of job growth, at 10.5 percent, was more than double the 4.2-percent gain nationally. (See chart 2.)

Chart 2. Total nonfarm and selected industry supersector employment, over-the-year percent change, United States and the Miami metropolitan area, May 2018
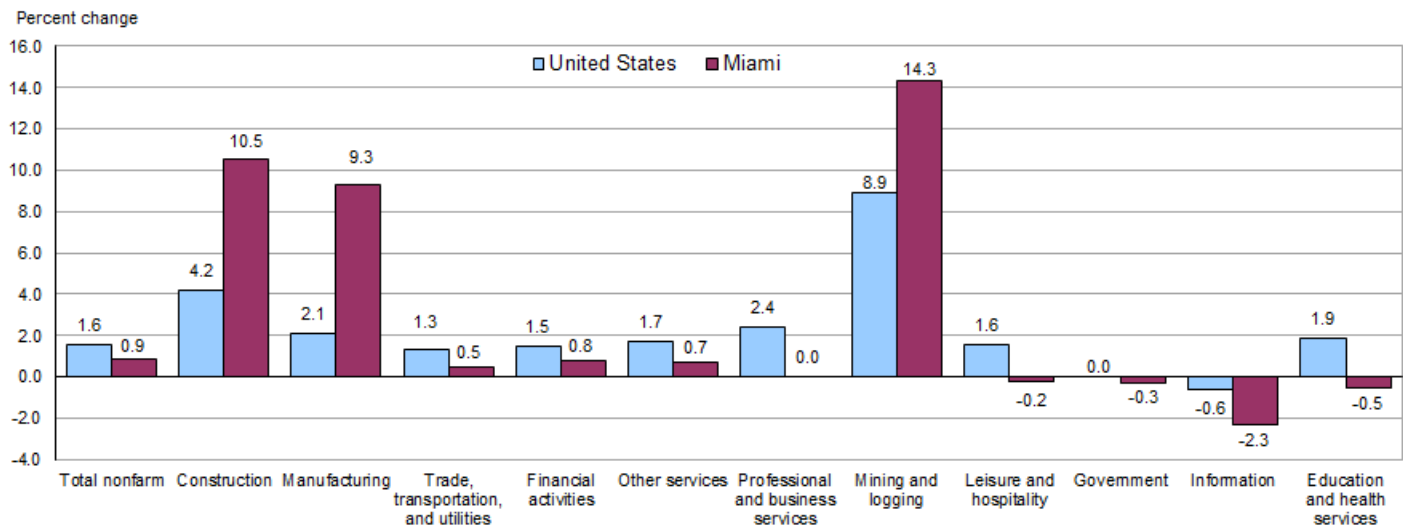
Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Manufacturing in the local area added 8,300 jobs in May 2018, up 9.3 percent from May 2017. Over 86 percent of growth in this supersector occurred in the Miami metropolitan division (+7,200). Nationally, jobs in manufacturing were up 2.1 percent from May 2017.

Two other supersectors in the Miami area gained at least 1,500 jobs since last May. The area's trade, transportation, and utilities supersector gained 3,100 jobs, up 0.5 percent; nationwide, employment in this supersector rose 1.3 percent over the year. Financial activities added 1,500 jobs in the local area. The 0.8-percent rate of local job growth was less than the national gain of 1.5 percent.

Two industry supersectors in the Miami area had employment declines of at least 1,000 from May 2017 to May 2018. Education and health services lost 1,800 jobs, down 0.5 percent. Local industry sector losses were focused in the West Palm Beach area (-4,000). Nationwide, education and health services added jobs since May 2017, increasing 1.9 percent. Information posted the second largest loss of jobs in the Miami area, down 1,200 or -2.3 percent. Nationally, this industry lost jobs over the 12-month period, decreasing 0.6 percent.

Employment in the 12 largest metropolitan areas

Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach was 1 of the nation's 12 largest metropolitan statistical areas in May 2018. All 12 areas had over-the-year job growth during the period, with the rates of job growth in five areas exceeding the national increase of 1.6 percent. Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington had the fastest rate of job growth, up 3.4 percent, followed by Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale (3.1 percent). Chicago-Naperville-Elgin had the slowest rate of job growth, 0.8 percent, followed by Miami (0.9 percent). (See chart 3 and table 2.)

Chart 3. Total nonfarm employment, over-the-year percent change, United States and 12 largest metropolitan areas, May 2018
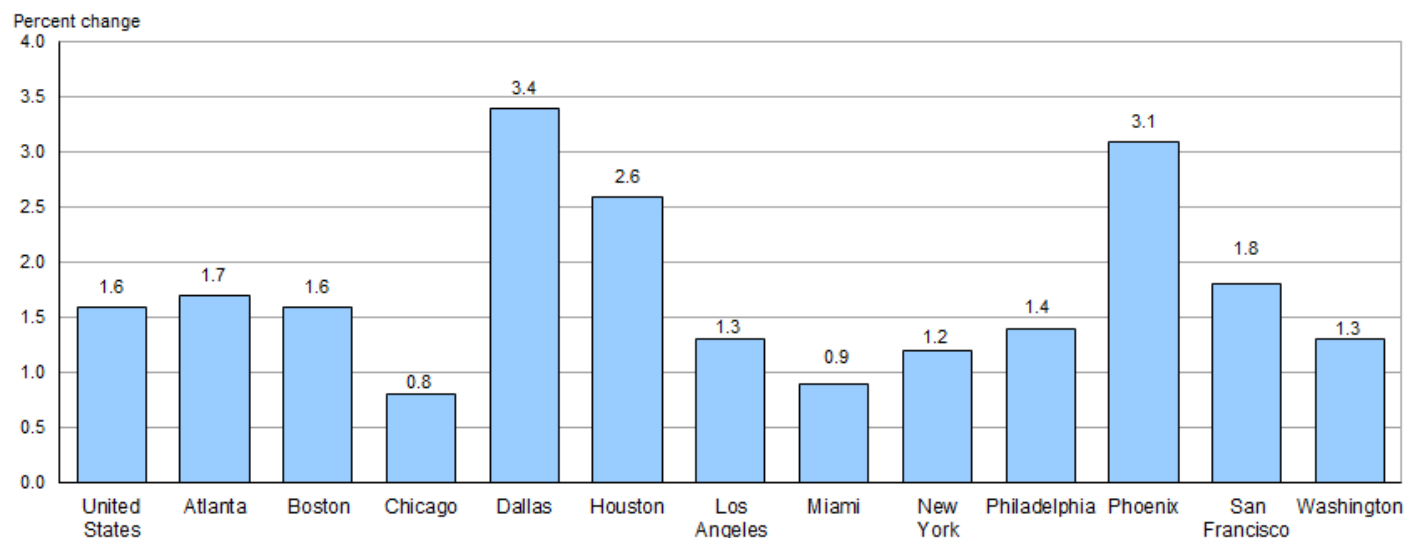
Percent change

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Dallas added the largest number of jobs over the year, 122,000, followed by New York-Newark-Jersey City (+116,200). Miami had the smallest employment gain of 23,400 jobs. Annual gains in the remaining nine metropolitan areas ranged from 81,200 in Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim to 38,600 in Chicago.

Over the year, professional and business services added the most jobs in five areas: Boston-Cambridge-Nashua, Dallas, Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, and Washington-Arlington-Alexandria. Education and health services added the most jobs in three areas: New York, Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, and Phoenix.

The information supersector lost the most jobs in five areas. Dallas and Phoenix were the only metropolitan areas to have no annual job losses in any supersector.

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Metropolitan area employment data for June 2018 are scheduled to be released on Friday, July 20, 2018.

Technical Note

This release presents nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. The CES survey is a Federal-State cooperative endeavor between State employment security agencies and the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period which includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the

current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports which are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Reliability of the estimates. The estimates presented in this release are based on sample survey and administrative data and thus are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data are also subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the special estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Employment estimates. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states down to the supersector level are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Area definitions. The substate area data published in this release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on July 15, 2015. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

The Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, Fla. Metropolitan Statistical Area includes the counties of Broward, Miami-Dade, and Palm Beach in Florida.

- The **Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach, Fla.** Metropolitan Division includes Broward County in Florida.
- The **Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, Fla.** Metropolitan Division includes Miami-Dade County in Florida
- The **West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray, Fla.** Metropolitan Division includes Palm Beach County in Florida.

Additional information

More complete information on the technical procedures used to develop these estimates and additional data appear in Employment and Earnings, which is available online at www.bls.gov/opub/ee/home.htm. Industry employment data for states and metropolitan areas from the Current Employment Statistics program are also available in the above mentioned news releases and from the Internet at www.bls.gov/sae/.

Information in this release will be made available to sensory impaired individuals upon request. Voice phone: (202) 691-5200; Federal Relay Service: (800) 877-8339.

Table 1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry supersector, United States and the Miami metropolitan area and its components, not seasonally adjusted (numbers in thousands)

Area and Industry	May 2017	Mar 2018	Apr 2018	May 2018(p)	May 2017 to May 2018(p)	
					Net change	Percent change
United States						
Total nonfarm..	146,937	147,384	148,366	149,309	2,372	1.6
Mining and logging	672	712	721	732	60	8.9
Construction	6,990	6,889	7,083	7,281	291	4.2
Manufacturing...	12,389	12,576	12,599	12,651	262	2.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities	27,340	27,422	27,493	27,694	354	1.3
Information	2,789	2,755	2,763	2,771	-18	-0.6
Financial activities	8,419	8,503	8,509	8,545	126	1.5
Professional and business services	20,417	20,576	20,815	20,908	491	2.4
Education and health services	23,195	23,634	23,695	23,632	437	1.9
Leisure and hospitality...................................	16,285	15,822	16,137	16,547	262	1.6
Other services	5,791	5,799	5,844	5,889	98	1.7
Government...	22,650	22,696	22,707	22,659	9	0.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL Metropolitan Statistical Area						
Total nonfarm..	2,645.8	2,671.0	2,666.6	2,669.2	23.4	0.9
Mining and logging	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.1	14.3
Construction	129.1	138.5	140.0	142.7	13.6	10.5
Manufacturing...	89.5	94.3	96.3	97.8	8.3	9.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities	596.9	599.2	596.6	600.0	3.1	0.5
Information	51.8	50.6	50.4	50.6	-1.2	-2.3
Financial activities	179.1	179.5	179.2	180.6	1.5	0.8
Professional and business services	434.7	439.4	437.6	434.9	0.2	0.0
Education and health services	395.8	395.2	394.1	394.0	-1.8	-0.5
Leisure and hospitality...................................	328.9	333.1	332.6	328.4	-0.5	-0.2
Other services	123.9	124.6	124.7	124.8	0.9	0.7
Government...	315.4	315.8	314.3	314.6	-0.8	-0.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division						
Total nonfarm..	1,180.4	1,191.7	1,189.7	1,192.5	12.1	1.0
Mining and logging	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.1	20.0
Construction	46.7	50.9	52.2	53.0	6.3	13.5
Manufacturing...	41.8	45.6	47.4	49.0	7.2	17.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	293.6	294.8	293.8	296.3	2.7	0.9
Information	19.6	19.0	18.9	19.0	-0.6	-3.1
Financial activities	80.8	79.7	78.8	78.9	-1.9	-2.4
Professional and business services	171.8	174.3	172.3	170.2	-1.6	-0.9
Education and health services	184.7	187.4	187.2	187.3	2.6	1.4
Leisure and hospitality...................................	143.8	143.2	143.4	143.0	-0.8	-0.6
Other services	51.9	51.3	51.1	52.1	0.2	0.4
Government...	145.2	144.9	144.0	143.1	-2.1	-1.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach, FL Metropolitan Division						
Total nonfarm..	841.6	848.4	850.6	852.2	10.6	1.3
Construction	46.7	49.5	49.7	51.0	4.3	9.2
Manufacturing...	27.9	28.3	28.4	28.1	0.2	0.7
Trade, transportation, and utilities	187.2	187.8	187.9	188.2	1.0	0.5
Information	20.5	20.4	20.3	20.4	-0.1	-0.5
Financial activities	58.0	58.8	58.8	59.6	1.6	2.8
Professional and business services	149.6	150.5	152.8	153.2	3.6	2.4
Education and health services	111.2	111.3	110.6	110.8	-0.4	-0.4
Leisure and hospitality...................................	95.8	96.0	96.4	95.1	-0.7	-0.7
Other services	38.8	40.0	40.5	39.5	0.7	1.8
Government...	105.8	105.7	105.1	106.2	0.4	0.4

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry supersector, United States and the Miami metropolitan area and its components, not seasonally adjusted (numbers in thousands) - Continued

Area and Industry	May 2017	Mar 2018	Apr 2018	May 2018(p)	May 2017 to May 2018(p)	
					Net change	Percent change
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach, FL Metropolitan Division						
Total nonfarm..	623.8	630.9	626.3	624.5	0.7	0.1
Construction	35.7	38.1	38.1	38.7	3.0	8.4
Manufacturing..	19.8	20.4	20.5	20.7	0.9	4.5
Trade, transportation, and utilities	116.1	116.6	114.9	115.5	-0.6	-0.5
Information	11.7	11.2	11.2	11.2	-0.5	-4.3
Financial activities	40.3	41.0	41.6	42.1	1.8	4.5
Professional and business services	113.3	114.6	112.5	111.5	-1.8	-1.6
Education and health services	99.9	96.5	96.3	95.9	-4.0	-4.0
Leisure and hospitality...................................	89.3	93.9	92.8	90.3	1.0	1.1
Other services	33.2	33.3	33.1	33.2	0.0	0.0
Government..	64.4	65.2	65.2	65.3	0.9	1.4

Footnotes
(p) Preliminary

Table 2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry supersector, 12 largest metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted (numbers in thousands)

Area and Industry	May 2017	Mar 2018	Apr 2018	May 2018(p)	May 2017 to May 2018(p) Net change	May 2017 to May 2018(p) Percent change
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA						
Total nonfarm...	2,723.5	2,744.6	2,757.1	2,769.5	46.0	1.7
Mining and logging	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0
Construction	120.5	124.1	126.3	129.7	9.2	7.6
Manufacturing...	166.5	168.7	168.8	168.9	2.4	1.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities	599.4	613.3	612.8	616.8	17.4	2.9
Information	99.9	90.9	91.2	91.2	-8.7	-8.7
Financial activities	170.1	169.1	169.7	169.4	-0.7	-0.4
Professional and business services	497.2	496.0	497.9	496.9	-0.3	-0.1
Education and health services	341.2	353.6	353.2	351.7	10.5	3.1
Leisure and hospitality..................................	296.1	292.4	299.5	308.6	12.5	4.2
Other services	100.5	98.2	98.7	99.5	-1.0	-1.0
Government...	330.5	336.7	337.4	335.2	4.7	1.4
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua, MA-NH						
Total nonfarm...	2,744.5	2,719.1	2,763.9	2,789.6	45.1	1.6
Mining, logging, and construction...................	112.0	107.7	113.8	119.6	7.6	6.8
Manufacturing...	185.8	187.9	188.1	188.4	2.6	1.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities	422.9	414.6	419.7	424.0	1.1	0.3
Information	79.4	79.7	79.1	79.6	0.2	0.3
Financial activities	184.1	181.3	182.8	183.4	-0.7	-0.4
Professional and business services	481.3	485.0	497.0	500.9	19.6	4.1
Education and health services	583.3	588.8	592.8	589.8	6.5	1.1
Leisure and hospitality..................................	275.7	258.4	269.5	282.5	6.8	2.5
Other services	102.6	100.8	105.5	105.4	2.8	2.7
Government...	317.4	314.9	315.6	316.0	-1.4	-0.4
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI						
Total nonfarm...	4,714.9	4,656.2	4,695.1	4,753.5	38.6	0.8
Mining and logging	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0
Construction	176.8	165.4	173.8	183.4	6.6	3.7
Manufacturing...	415.4	420.2	419.6	421.6	6.2	1.5
Trade, transportation, and utilities	943.7	941.7	944.9	952.7	9.0	1.0
Information	80.1	75.8	75.6	75.5	-4.6	-5.7
Financial activities	302.8	306.5	305.6	309.1	6.3	2.1
Professional and business services	824.7	799.2	813.7	822.2	-2.5	-0.3
Education and health services	729.0	733.7	736.5	738.9	9.9	1.4
Leisure and hospitality..................................	492.3	460.7	474.3	490.2	-2.1	-0.4
Other services	196.1	192.9	193.5	195.3	-0.8	-0.4
Government...	552.4	558.6	556.0	563.0	10.6	1.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX						
Total nonfarm...	3,585.5	3,660.1	3,687.3	3,707.5	122.0	3.4
Mining, logging, and construction...................	212.9	217.2	223.9	227.2	14.3	6.7
Manufacturing...	269.0	275.7	276.9	276.6	7.6	2.8
Trade, transportation, and utilities	758.0	771.4	774.7	780.4	22.4	3.0
Information	83.2	83.8	83.8	84.1	0.9	1.1
Financial activities	292.7	297.5	297.0	298.1	5.4	1.8
Professional and business services	588.1	605.0	611.9	613.6	25.5	4.3
Education and health services	442.7	452.1	453.3	455.6	12.9	2.9
Leisure and hospitality..................................	378.1	382.9	390.5	395.5	17.4	4.6
Other services	122.1	126.6	127.4	127.6	5.5	4.5
Government...	438.7	447.9	447.9	448.8	10.1	2.3
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX						
Total nonfarm...	3,029.0	3,074.9	3,098.8	3,108.2	79.2	2.6
Mining and logging	78.0	77.8	78.1	79.3	1.3	1.7
Construction	218.1	227.2	228.6	229.5	11.4	5.2

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Area and Industry	May 2017	Mar 2018	Apr 2018	May 2018(p)	May 2017 to May 2018(p)	
					Net change	Percent change
Manufacturing...	218.7	222.7	227.6	227.2	8.5	3.9
Trade, transportation, and utilities	613.0	623.8	626.7	626.7	13.7	2.2
Information	32.5	31.5	31.2	31.6	-0.9	-2.8
Financial activities	158.0	161.7	161.8	162.3	4.3	2.7
Professional and business services	476.9	503.4	505.7	510.5	33.6	7.0
Education and health services	386.7	385.2	388.2	388.4	1.7	0.4
Leisure and hospitality..................................	322.0	317.3	324.4	326.1	4.1	1.3
Other services	111.2	109.3	112.0	111.4	0.2	0.2
Government...	413.9	415.0	414.5	415.2	1.3	0.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA						
Total nonfarm...	6,049.6	6,101.8	6,115.0	6,130.8	81.2	1.3
Mining and logging	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	-0.1	-3.3
Construction	238.4	242.8	247.8	244.6	6.2	2.6
Manufacturing...	509.1	508.8	507.6	508.2	-0.9	-0.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	1,092.7	1,088.0	1,085.1	1,086.2	-6.5	-0.6
Information	237.5	245.6	245.5	245.4	7.9	3.3
Financial activities	340.1	338.9	340.9	339.1	-1.0	-0.3
Professional and business services	903.3	923.8	926.1	929.5	26.2	2.9
Education and health services	1,010.7	1,036.8	1,036.0	1,035.9	25.2	2.5
Leisure and hospitality..................................	747.1	756.2	763.4	774.7	27.6	3.7
Other services	205.9	200.3	201.6	202.1	-3.8	-1.8
Government...	761.8	757.7	758.1	762.2	0.4	0.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL						
Total nonfarm...	2,645.8	2,671.0	2,666.6	2,669.2	23.4	0.9
Mining and logging	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.1	14.3
Construction	129.1	138.5	140.0	142.7	13.6	10.5
Manufacturing...	89.5	94.3	96.3	97.8	8.3	9.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities	596.9	599.2	596.6	600.0	3.1	0.5
Information	51.8	50.6	50.4	50.6	-1.2	-2.3
Financial activities	179.1	179.5	179.2	180.6	1.5	0.8
Professional and business services	434.7	439.4	437.6	434.9	0.2	0.0
Education and health services	395.8	395.2	394.1	394.0	-1.8	-0.5
Leisure and hospitality..................................	328.9	333.1	332.6	328.4	-0.5	-0.2
Other services	123.9	124.6	124.7	124.8	0.9	0.7
Government...	315.4	315.8	314.3	314.6	-0.8	-0.3
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA						
Total nonfarm...	9,710.1	9,667.9	9,723.5	9,826.3	116.2	1.2
Mining, logging, and construction..................	400.3	385.9	395.3	407.2	6.9	1.7
Manufacturing...	365.4	362.5	361.9	363.1	-2.3	-0.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities	1,735.9	1,737.6	1,740.4	1,758.1	22.2	1.3
Information	285.2	285.8	281.6	282.1	-3.1	-1.1
Financial activities	772.0	774.0	772.8	773.7	1.7	0.2
Professional and business services	1,543.7	1,537.2	1,546.8	1,566.0	22.3	1.4
Education and health services	1,938.5	1,980.3	1,987.3	1,989.8	51.3	2.6
Leisure and hospitality..................................	934.5	874.9	900.2	946.3	11.8	1.3
Other services	424.8	419.2	423.5	427.9	3.1	0.7
Government...	1,309.8	1,310.5	1,313.7	1,312.1	2.3	0.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD						
Total nonfarm...	2,925.2	2,917.3	2,948.2	2,964.9	39.7	1.4
Mining, logging, and construction..................	119.4	110.4	115.0	118.5	-0.9	-0.8
Manufacturing...	180.3	179.9	180.3	182.2	1.9	1.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities	520.3	523.8	525.5	528.3	8.0	1.5
Information	46.4	44.9	44.8	44.7	-1.7	-3.7
Financial activities	213.7	214.4	215.2	217.0	3.3	1.5

Note: See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by industry supersector, 12 largest metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted (numbers in thousands) - Continued

Area and Industry	May 2017	Mar 2018	Apr 2018	May 2018(p)	May 2017 to May 2018(p)	
					Net change	Percent change
Professional and business services	468.7	464.3	474.0	479.3	10.6	2.3
Education and health services	641.4	658.6	661.3	655.5	14.1	2.2
Leisure and hospitality	272.9	258.0	267.2	274.6	1.7	0.6
Other services	121.7	119.3	120.4	121.3	-0.4	-0.3
Government	340.4	343.7	344.5	343.5	3.1	0.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ						
Total nonfarm	2,025.6	2,090.8	2,094.1	2,087.4	61.8	3.1
Mining and logging	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	0.0	0.0
Construction	112.0	119.6	121.5	123.5	11.5	10.3
Manufacturing	121.7	127.9	127.9	129.3	7.6	6.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	390.0	400.2	397.5	397.6	7.6	1.9
Information	36.6	36.1	36.4	37.0	0.4	1.1
Financial activities	184.8	189.5	189.3	188.9	4.1	2.2
Professional and business services	342.6	349.7	350.8	347.7	5.1	1.5
Education and health services	305.3	319.1	319.9	318.1	12.8	4.2
Leisure and hospitality	225.5	233.4	234.9	233.6	8.1	3.6
Other services	66.3	65.5	65.8	67.1	0.8	1.2
Government	237.6	246.7	246.9	241.4	3.8	1.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA						
Total nonfarm	2,393.9	2,417.9	2,427.3	2,435.8	41.9	1.8
Mining and logging	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	25.0
Construction	116.5	119.1	120.8	122.1	5.6	4.8
Manufacturing	138.6	142.1	142.3	142.2	3.6	2.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities	379.5	381.1	381.8	382.0	2.5	0.7
Information	103.3	108.6	108.5	108.4	5.1	4.9
Financial activities	142.0	142.3	142.9	143.0	1.0	0.7
Professional and business services	475.4	486.7	488.9	490.7	15.3	3.2
Education and health services	350.2	358.3	356.2	356.6	6.4	1.8
Leisure and hospitality	275.2	269.5	274.5	278.1	2.9	1.1
Other services	87.6	84.0	84.4	84.6	-3.0	-3.4
Government	325.2	325.7	326.5	327.6	2.4	0.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV						
Total nonfarm	3,286.9	3,288.3	3,303.0	3,328.2	41.3	1.3
Mining, logging, and construction	160.3	160.4	161.3	162.4	2.1	1.3
Manufacturing	54.8	54.7	55.0	55.7	0.9	1.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities	405.2	406.2	407.0	412.8	7.6	1.9
Information	74.0	74.8	74.7	74.9	0.9	1.2
Financial activities	157.4	157.9	159.1	159.3	1.9	1.2
Professional and business services	745.3	748.0	752.2	761.1	15.8	2.1
Education and health services	437.7	445.5	448.2	447.6	9.9	2.3
Leisure and hospitality	335.5	326.9	331.6	337.8	2.3	0.7
Other services	207.3	208.4	208.7	211.0	3.7	1.8
Government	709.4	705.5	705.2	705.6	-3.8	-0.5

Footnotes
(p) Preliminary